

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Alexandria Division

AIDA ELZAGALLY, et al.,	)	
	)	
Plaintiffs,	)	
	)	
v.	)	1:19-cv-853 (LMB/JFA)
	)	
KHALIFA HIFTER,	)	
	)	
<u>Defendant.</u>	)	
	)	
MUNA AL-SUYID, et al.,	)	
	)	
Plaintiffs,	)	
	)	
v.	)	1:20-cv-170 (LMB/JFA) ✓
	)	
KHALIFA HIFTER,	)	
	)	
<u>Defendant.</u>	)	
	)	
ALI ABDALLA HAMZA, et al.,	)	
	)	
Plaintiffs,	)	
	)	
v.	)	1:20-cv-1038 (LMB/JFA)
	)	
KHALIFA HIFTER,	)	
	)	
<u>Defendant.</u>	)	

ORDER

For the reasons stated in open court, it is hereby

ORDERED that in civil action 1:19-cv-853 plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment,

[Dkt. No. 240], be and is DENIED; defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment, [Dkt. No. 244],

be and is GRANTED IN PART for lack of general personal jurisdiction, and DENIED in all

other respects; and plaintiffs' Amended Complaint, [Dkt. No. 69], be and is DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE; and it is further

ORDERED that in civil action 1:20-cv-170 plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment, [Dkt. No. 270], be and is DENIED; defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment, [Dkt. No. 266], be and is GRANTED IN PART for lack of general personal jurisdiction, and DENIED in all other respects; and plaintiffs' Complaint, [Dkt. No. 1], be and is DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE; and it is further

ORDERED that in civil action 1:20-cv-1038 plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment, [Dkt. No. 224], be and is DENIED; defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment, [Dkt. No. 230], be and is GRANTED IN PART for lack of general personal jurisdiction, and DENIED in all other respects; and plaintiffs' Amended Complaint, [Dkt. No. 8], be and is DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE.

The Clerk is directed to enter judgment in favor of defendant in each of the three above-captioned civil actions pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 58; forward copies of this Order to counsel of record; and close these civil actions.

Entered this 12<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2024.

Alexandria, Virginia

/s/   
Leonie M. Brinkema  
United States District Judge